



U.S. ARMY COMBAT CAPABILITIES DEVELOPMENT COMMAND – ARMAMENTS CENTER

Isostatic Pressing of PAX-3 High Explosive

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Distribution A: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited

21-24 Oct 2019

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BACKGROUND



- XM1147 Advanced Multi-Purpose is a new 120mm tank munition developed by the US Army and NGIS
- During development the warhead was loaded with a multi-increment PAX-3 High Explosive charge
 - HMX, Aluminum, Binder
- Inspection had shown defects occurring between pressing increments
- Isostatic Pressing was investigated to evaluate solutions for loading improvements
- PAX-3 had been used in isostatic pressing to form PFB (Pre-Form Billets) to use in warhead loading

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CONVENTIONAL PRESSING



- Designs include hardened steel tooling to compact explosive powder compositions
- Simple cylindrical geometries for charges used in testing & characterization
- Use in loading warheads by pressing powder into geometries
- Can achieve very high densities
- Parameters
 - Press force
 - Vacuum
 - Temp (powder & tooling)
 - Duration (rate, dwell, cycles)





XM1147 LOADING



- Warhead loading development
- HE charge is approximately 2.3kg
- Performed in 3 increments
 - 1 & 2 with a knob faced punch
 - 3 with a flat punch
- Evaluated several HE formulations
- · Post machining operations to clean up aft end
- · Closure disc installed to then seal the warhead







X-RAY OF 3-INCREMENT LOADING



- Initial x-rays of HE charge had looked good
 - Averaged 1.85g/cc loading densities for PAX-3
- Defects became visible after temperature cycling
 - 24hrs at -60°F (-51°C)
 - 24hrs at 144°F (62°C)
- Delamination cracks appeared following the punch geometry & location
- Attempted a design of experiments to improve loading
 - Proved unsuccessful to mitigate defects



X-Ray after loading warhead

X-Ray after final cartridge LAP



ISOSTATIC PRESSING CONCEPT



- Die is confined on the ends with
- Soft bag (or sleeve) compresses radially
- Powder is loaded into the bag
- High pressure acting on bag wall compresses radially
- Can achieve high L:D ratios





ISOSTATIC PRESSING TOOLING



- Diagram of tool stack assembly used at CCDC-AC
- R&D on technology was performed earlier under an Army ManTech Program
- CCDC-AC patented a PFB press process for warheads using this technology



Pressure Vessel Assembly



PAX-3 Isostatic PFB

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ISOSTATIC PFB LOADING



- PAX-3 PFB is placed into the warhead body
- PFB is the full HE charge mass
- The PFB is loaded in a single increment step





XM1147 PAX-3 PFB LOADING



- Developed tooling to create PAX-3 PFB charges
 - L:D Ratio ~8:1
 - ~95% TMD
- X-ray inspection on cartridge had eliminated the delamination cracks that had occurred previously
 - Increased HE charge mass
 - Less free volume for defects during aging





TECHNOLOGY IMPLEMENTATION



- Initial investigation of process was to provide ~100+ PAX-3 PFB billets to support for PM-MAS & NGIS warhead testing (early 2018)
- Isostatically pressed PFB's proved to increase mass & quality of the warhead loading, and reduce the likelihood of defects from growing
- Upon success, an additional 1100+ PAX-3 PFB were requested for use in the development, test, & engineering build of XM1147 (Aug-Dec 2018)
- In total over 6000lbs (2700kgs) of PAX-3 power was pressed into PFBs at Picatinny Arsenal
- Items were delivered to NGIS to support warhead development



FUTURE PRODUCTION



- While the isostatic pressing is an additional processing step being added, significant time is reduced in loading warhead bodies
- Working to transition technology and implement at the LAP facility
- Will allow for additional capabilities in pressing for the future
- Significant amount of cooperation and team work performed by CCDC-AC, PM-MAS, and NGIS
- Developed and working to implement process for a new technology capable of producing higher quality and safer munitions

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Questions?

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